

# 2 Kings 16:17

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And king Ahaz cut off the borders of the bases, and removed the laver from off them; and took down the sea from off the brasen oxen that were under it, and put it upon a pavement of stones.

## Analysis

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**And king Ahaz cut off the borders of the bases, and removed the laver from off them; and took down the sea from off the brasen oxen that were under it, and put it upon a pavement of stones.**

This verse contributes to the overall theme of chapter 16: Desperate alliances and religious compromise. The reference to kingship reminds readers that all human authority is subordinate to God's ultimate kingship. This passage occurs during the decline toward Israel's exile, demonstrating how persistent covenant unfaithfulness leads to national disaster.

The narrative demonstrates God's justice in judging covenant unfaithfulness while maintaining His ultimate purposes for redemption.

## Historical Context

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**Historical Setting:** 2 Kings 16 takes place during the declining years of the northern kingdom, 8th century BCE, culminating in exile in 722 BCE. The chapter's theme (Ahaz's Apostasy) reflects the historical reality of desperate political alliances and religious syncretism as Judah faced external threats. Archaeological evidence from this period includes royal inscriptions,

administrative documents, and material culture that corroborate the biblical account while providing additional context for understanding the political and social dynamics at work.

## Related Passages

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**James 2:17** — Faith and works

**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

## Study Questions

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1. How does this verse contribute to understanding the theological message of 2 Kings 16 regarding desperate alliances and religious compromise?
2. What does this passage reveal about God's character, particularly His justice, mercy, and faithfulness to covenant promises?
3. In what practical ways should this text shape contemporary Christian thinking about faithfulness, worship, and obedience to God?

## Interlinear Text

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וַיִּסַּר	הַמֶּלֶךְ	וְהַמִּסְגָּר	וְהַמִּסְגָּר	וְהַמִּסְגָּר	וְהַמִּסְגָּר	וְהַמִּסְגָּר
cut off	And king	Ahaz	H853	the borders	of the bases	and removed
H7112	H4428	H271		H4526	H4350	H5493

מִעַלֵּיהֶם	וְאֶת	הַכִּיּוֹר	וְאֶת	הַיָּם	הוֹרֵד	מֵעַל
H5921	H853	the laver	H853	the sea	from off them and took down	H5921
		H3595		H3220	H3381	

הַבָּקָר	הֵנִיחַ	אֶשֶׁר	תַּחֲתָיָהּ	וְהַיָּם
oxen	from off the brasen	H834	H8478	that were under it and put
H1241	H5178			H5414

אֶת	עַל	מִרְצָפָה	אֲבָנִים:
H853	H5921	it upon a pavement	of stones
		H4837	H68

